

## Rabbit SMAD2 Polyclonal Antibody | anti-SMAD2 antibody

SMAD2 Antibody

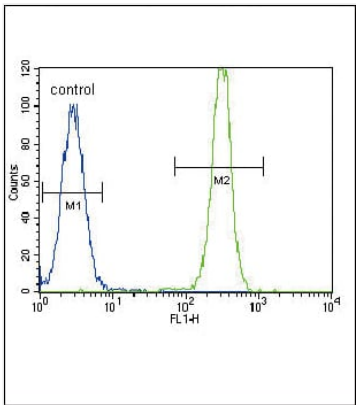
| CATALOG # | HOST   | REACTIVITY                                                                            | APPLICATIONS                                                              |
|-----------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AAA285489 | Rabbit | Human, mouse (Predicted Reactivity: Drosophila, Bovine, Zebrafish, Rat, Chicken, Pig) | Flow Cytometry, Functional Assay, Western Blot, ELISA, Immunofluorescence |

### PRODUCT SYNONYMS

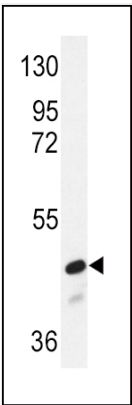
SMAD2; Polyclonal Antibody; SMAD2 Antibody; Mothers against decapentaplegic homolog 2; MAD homolog 2; Mothers against DPP homolog 2; JV18-1; Mad-related protein 2; hMAD-2; SMAD family member 2; SMAD 2; Smad2; hSMAD2; MADH2; MADR2; anti-SMAD2 antibody

### PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

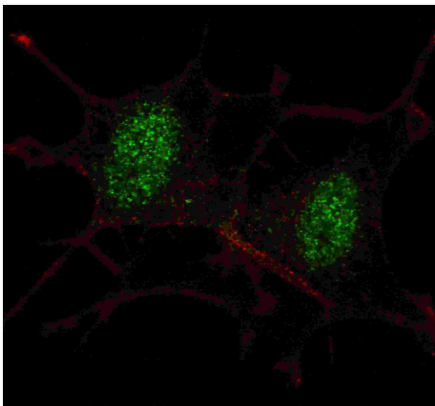
|                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Host                                            | Rabbit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Reactivity                                      | Human, mouse (Predicted Reactivity: Drosophila, Bovine, Zebrafish, Rat, Chicken, Pig)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Clonality                                       | Polyclonal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Isotype                                         | Rabbit Ig                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Specificity                                     | This SMAD2 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 97-125 amino acids from human SMAD2.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Form/Format                                     | Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Sequence Positions                              | 97-125                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Sequence Length                                 | 437                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Applicable Applications for anti-SMAD2 antibody | FCM/FACS (Flow Cytometry), WB (Western Blot), ELISA, IF (Immunofluorescence)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Function                                        | Receptor-regulated SMAD (R-SMAD) that is an intracellular signal transducer and transcriptional modulator activated by TGF-beta (transforming growth factor) and activin type 1 receptor kinases. Binds the TRE element in the promoter region of many genes that are regulated by TGF-beta and, on formation of the SMAD2/SMAD4 complex, activates transcription. May act as a tumor suppressor in colorectal carcinoma. Positively regulates PDPK1 kinase activity by stimulating its dissociation from the 14-3-3 protein YWHAQ which acts as a negative regulator.                                                                                                                                          |
| Cellular Location                               | Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Note=Cytoplasmic and nuclear in the absence of TGF-beta. On TGF-beta stimulation, migrates to the nucleus when complexed with SMAD4 (PubMed:9865696, PubMed:21145499). On dephosphorylation by phosphatase PPM1A, released from the SMAD2/SMAD4 complex, and exported out of the nucleus by interaction with RANBP1 (PubMed:16751101, PubMed:19289081). Localized mainly to the nucleus in the early stages of embryo development with expression becoming evident in the cytoplasm at the blastocyst and epiblast stages (By similarity) {ECO:0000250 UniProtKB:Q62432, ECO:0000269 PubMed:16751101, ECO:0000269 PubMed:19289081, ECO:0000269 PubMed:21145499, ECO:0000269 PubMed:9865696} |
| Tissue Location                                 | Expressed at high levels in skeletal muscle, endothelial cells, heart and placenta.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Preparation and Storage                         | Maintain refrigerated at 2-8 degree C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20 degree C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |



**FCM/FACS (Flow Cytometry)**  
SMAD2 Antibody flow cytometric analysis of HeLa cells (right histogram) compared to a negative control cell (left histogram). FITC-conjugated goat-anti-rabbit secondary antibodies were used for the analysis.



**WB (Western Blot)**  
Western blot analysis of SMAD2 Antibody in NIH-3T3 cell line lysates (35ug/lane). SMAD2 (arrow) was detected using the purified Pab.



**IF (Immunofluorescence)**  
Fluorescent confocal image of SY5Y cells stained with SMAD2 antibody. SY5Y cells were fixed with 4% PFA (20 min), permeabilized with Triton X-100 (0.2%, 30 min). Cells were then incubated with AAA285489 SMAD2 primary antibody (1:100, 2 h at room temperature). For secondary antibody, Alexa Fluor 488 conjugated donkey anti-rabbit antibody (green) was used (1:1000, 1h). Nuclei were counterstained with Hoechst 33342 (blue) (10 ug/ml, 5 min). Note the highly specific localization of the SMAD2 mainly to the nucleus.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

|                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Related Product Information for anti-SMAD2 antibody</b> | The protein belongs to the SMAD, a family of proteins similar to the proteins of the Drosophila gene 'mothers against decapentaplegic' (Mad) and the C. elegans gene Sma. SMAD proteins are signal transducers and transcriptional modulators that mediate multiple signaling pathways. This protein mediates the signal of the transforming growth factor (TGF)-beta, and thus regulates multiple cellular processes, such as cell proliferation, apoptosis, and differentiation. This protein is recruited to the TGF-beta receptors through its interaction with the SMAD anchor for receptor activation (SARA) protein. In response to TGF-beta signal, this protein is phosphorylated by the TGF-beta receptors. The phosphorylation induces the dissociation of this protein with SARA and the association with the family member SMAD4. The association with SMAD4 is important for the translocation of this protein into the nucleus, where it binds to target promoters and forms a transcription repressor complex with other cofactors. This protein can also be phosphorylated by activin type 1 receptor kinase, and mediates the signal from the activin. |
| <b>Product Categories/Family for anti-SMAD2 antibody</b>   | Cancer; Developmental biology; Signal transduction                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

|            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| References | <p>References for protein:</p> <p>1.Funaba,M., J. Biol. Chem. 277 (44), 41361-41368 (2002)</p> <p>2. Wicks,S.J., Mol. Cell. Biol. 20 (21), 8103-8111 (2000)</p> <p>References for SY5Y (SH-SY5Y; #CRL-2266): 1. Ross RA, et al. Coordinate morphological and biochemical interconversion of human neuroblastoma cells. J. Natl. Cancer Inst. 71: 741-749, 1983. [PubMed: 6137586]; 2. Biedler JL, et al. Multiple neurotransmitter synthesis by human neuroblastoma cell lines and clones. Cancer Res. 38: 3751-3757, 1978. [PubMed: 29704].</p> |
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NCBI AND UNIPROT INFORMATION

|                                  |                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NCBI GI #                        | 51173730                                                                                  |
| NCBI GeneID                      | 4087                                                                                      |
| NCBI Accession #                 | NP_001003652.1; NP_005892.1                                                               |
| NCBI GenBank Nucleotide #        | NM_001003652.3                                                                            |
| UniProt Accession #              | Q15796                                                                                    |
| Molecular Weight                 | 52306                                                                                     |
| NCBI Official Full Name          | mothers against decapentaplegic homolog 2 isoform 1                                       |
| NCBI Official Synonym Full Names | SMAD family member 2                                                                      |
| NCBI Official Symbol             | SMAD2                                                                                     |
| NCBI Official Synonym Symbols    | JV18; MADH2; MADR2; JV18-1; hMAD-2; hSMAD2                                                |
| NCBI Protein Information         | mothers against decapentaplegic homolog 2                                                 |
| UniProt Protein Name             | Mothers against decapentaplegic homolog 2                                                 |
| UniProt Gene Name                | <b>SMAD2</b>                                                                              |
| UniProt Synonym Gene Names       | MADH2; MADR2; MAD homolog 2; Mothers against DPP homolog 2; hMAD-2; SMAD 2; Smad2; hSMAD2 |
| UniProt Entry Name               | SMAD2_HUMAN                                                                               |

**For Research Use Only.** Not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures. Small volumes of product may become entrapped in the seal of the vial during shipment and storage; if necessary, briefly centrifuge the vial on a tabletop centrifuge to dislodge any liquid in the cap.